

Estimates of area, production and productivity of spices in India

Crops	(Area: '000 ha, Production:'000 tonnes, Yield : kg/ha)														
	2013-14			2014-15			2015-16			2016-17			2017-18		
	Area	Prod.	Yield	Area	Prod.	Yield	Area	Prod.	Yield	Area	Prod.	Yield	Area	Prod.	Yield
Pepper	122.80	40.864	333	129.04	64.45	499	131.76	73.35	557	134.28	62.08	462	138.56	70.88	512
Ginger	147.97	1031.27	6969	163.19	1222.96	7494	158.69	1107.39	6978	161.08	1159.80	7200	168.42	1564.55	9290
Chillies	686.14	1534.19	2236	709.98	1631.54	2298	741.73	1494.69	2015	863.82	2415.09	2796	640.98	1700.50	2653
Turmeric	185.35	943.82	5092	202.56	983.66	4856	209.54	981.41	4684	247.63	1220.34	4928	243.02	1174.79	4834
Garlic	256.35	1418.13	5532	257.98	1398.91	5423	295.47	1600.31	5416	303.17	1722.95	5683	314.42	1604.65	5104
Cardamom	85.27	21.76	255	85.24	23.99	281	85.53	28.07	328	84.85	27.26	321	82.15	28.25	344
Coriander	455.76	341.89	750	640.66	579.56	905	624.99	572.66	916	673.70	864.37	1283	535.55	715.65	1336
Cumin	944.45	598.49	634	703.51	373.78	531	808.23	503.26	623	780.92	500.36	641	966.17	688.66	713
Fennel	39.13	60.11	1536	54.73	85.55	1563	76.00	129.35	1702	89.54	148.56	1659	66.02	103.94	1574
Fenugreek	97.26	110.70	1138	143.85	144.25	1003	200.67	247.36	1233	220.67	310.07	1405	151.03	214.87	1423
Ajwan	30.15	17.85	592	26.74	16.63	622	26.60	16.01	602	35.01	23.97	685	35.55	24.56	691
Dill/Poppy/Celery	24.27	20.53	846	25.26	22.78	902	25.64	23.36	911	35.58	35.48	997	35.91	34.04	948
Cinnamon/Tejpat	2.78	5.11	1842	2.76	5.06	1836	2.76	5.07	1835	2.68	5.14	1923	2.69	5.08	1889
Nutmeg	20.11	13.46	669	21.11	14.40	682	22.36	15.17	678	22.76	14.02	616	23.37	15.11	646
Clove	2.27	1.21	533	2.38	1.25	526	2.34	1.20	515	2.20	1.23	557	2.17	1.22	562
Tamarind	51.74	201.76	3900	49.13	194.84	3966	47.66	190.78	4003	49.66	202.15	4070	47.78	187.14	3917
Vanilla/Saffron	4.31	0.29	67	6.24	1.05	169	4.50	0.29	63	4.61	0.31	68	0.88	0.31	350
Mint (Mentha)*										327.85	34.48	105	327.36	32.74	100
Saffron													3.69	0.01	1
Total	3156.08	6361.43	2016	3224.36	6764.63	2098	3464.44	6989.72	2018	4039.99	8747.64	2165	3785.71	8166.93	2157

* Mint production in terms of Mentha oil

Source: Compiled from the data collected from State Depts of Economics & Statistics /Horticulture /Land Records